

3861

יּוֹם: 2285 n.m.: Gn 1:5 day (NH *id.*; Aram.

I. יּוֹמָא, *yawmo'*; Ph. יְמֵן, sf. יִמְנַץ; MI:5 I.:6, I.:9,

I.:33, pl. cstr. I.:8, sf. 3 ms. יִמְהָ; SI:3 I.; Zinj.

DHM:Sendsch Gloss; Plam. **יּוֹם** **יּוֹם** Dym:Vog:No.

123a, Oxon. iii.,; Ar. *yawmun*; Eth. *yom*: Sab. **יּוֹם**,

Mordt:ZMG 1876, 29, DYM:ZMG 1883,

328 SabDenkm:61; As. *ummu*, *úmu* COT:Gloss;
deriv. unknown; on ✓ and relation of **יּוֹם** to Ph.

Aram. **يَمِّم**, **يَمِّم**, **يَمِّم**, **يَمِّم**, Aram. **يَمِّم**, **يَمِّم**, v.Nö:ZMG 1886, 721

Ba:ZMG 1887, 632 f.)—**יּוֹם**—abs. Gn 1:5 +; cstr.

Gn 2:4 +; sf. Je 50:31; **יּוֹמָךְ** Ex 5:13 + 22 t.;

Je 50:27, Ez 21:34; du. † **יּוֹמָם** Ex 21:21;

Ex 16:29, Nu 11:19; 9:22; **יּוֹמָם** Ho 9:2;

6:2; pl. **יּוֹמָם**; Nu 6:5; (

מִיּוֹם Aram. form; Ges:§ 87, 1 a) Dn 12:13;

Ex 13:10 + 4 t.; cstr. **יִמְיִם** Gn 3:14 +; †

Dt 32:7, Psalm 90:15 †; sf. **יִמְיִם** Jb 7:6 + 9

t.; **יִמְיִינָה** Gn 29:21+ 8 t.; Je 35:8 + 7 t., etc.;—

1. *day*, opp. *night*, Gn 7:14, 7:12, 8:22 (all J), 31:39, 31:40 (E), Ex 24:18, 34:28, Nu 11:32, 11:32, Jos 10:13 (all JE), Dt 9:9, 9:11, 9:18, 9:25, 10:10 (D), Gn 1:5, 1:14, 1:16, 1:18 (P), 1 S 30:12, Ju 19:8, 19:9, 19:9, 19:11, Am 5:8, 1 K 8:29, 19:8, Ne 4:16, Ec 8:16; || **בָּזָא־הַשְׁמֶשׁ**

3:35; **חֵם הַיּוֹם** Gn 18:1 (J) *the heat of the day* 1 S

11:11, 2 S 4:5; **עַד־זֹלֶל עֲזֹד הַיּוֹם** Gn 29:7 (J) *the*

day is still high, not near its end; " 3:8 *coll*

of the day; Ne 8:3 **מִן־הָאֹרֶן מִחְצִית** *from dawn until mid-day*; so also prob. of mid-day **הַזָּלֶק וְאֹרֶן** Pr 4:18 *growing lighter and lighter until the full day*; note phr. in Ju 19, Ju 19:8 *until the declining of the day*;

רַפְּהָה הַיּוֹם לְעַרְזֹב v:9 *the day hath sunk*

down to become evening; יְהִי חַנּוֹת הֵי v:9 *the declining of the day;* רָדַם מַאֲדָם v:11 *the day has gone down exceedingly (is far spent).*

2. Day as division of time:

a. *working-day* Ex 20:9, 20:10 (E) = Dt 5:18, Ex 16:26, 16:30; 16:30 (J), 23:12 (JE), 31:15 (P), Lv 23:3 (H); יְמִי הַמְעֻשֶּׂה Ez 46:1.

b. *Yom Derekh* *a day's journey* Nu 11:31, 11:31 (JE), 1 K 19:4; Jon 3:4; יְמִים אֶחָד מִתְלָךְ *a three days' journey* Gn 30:36, Ex 3:18, 5:3, 8:23 (all J), Nu 10:33, 10:33 (JE), 33:8 (P); מִתְלָךְ שְׁלֹשֶׁת יְמִים Jon 3:3; so *seven days' journey* Gn 31:23 (E), 2 K 3:9; without *Derekh* etc., *שְׁלֹשֶׁת יְמִים* Ex 15:22 (E) *they went three days, etc.*

c. to denote duration of various other acts or states: *seven days* Gn 7:4, 7:10, 8:10, 8:12; *forty days* 7:17, 8:6 (all J); *150 days* 7:24, 8:3 (both P), 1 S 25:38, 1 K 8:65, 8:65, Je 42:7, Ez 4:5, 4:6, 1 Ch 9:25, Ezr 6:22, Est 1:4 etc. In Est 4:16 1 & 2 are combined: יְמִים לִילָה וַיּוֹם וְאֶל-תִשְׁתַּנוּ *שְׁלֹשֶׁת* *do not eat and do not drink for thee days, night or day* (v. Zc 14:7 sub 3 infr.)

d. day as defined by *evening and morning* Gn 1:5, 1:8, 1:13, 1:19, 1:23, 1:31 (all P; cf. further עֶרֶב בְּקָרֶב); v. also 2:2, 2:2, 2:3 (P), Ex 20:11, 20:11(E), 32:17, 32:17 (P).

e. *day of month* (c. num. ordin.), chiefly P and late: Gn 7:11, 8:4, 8:14, Ex 12:6, 12:18, 12:18 +, 1 K 12:32, 12:33, Ez 45:21, 45:25, Zc 1:7, Hg 1:1, 1:15, 1:18, 2 Ch 29:17, 29:17, Ezr 3:6, Ne 8:2, 9:1, Dn 10:4, Est 3:12, 9:1 + ; (יּוֹם) oft. om. e.g. Gn 8:5, 8:13, Ex 12:10, 2 K 25:1, 25:3, Ez 1:1, 1:2, Hg 2:1, 2:20, Zc 7:1, 2 Ch 3:2, Ezr 6:19, Est 3:13, etc.)

f. *Yom* defined by subst., inf., or other cl.: (1) cstr. יְמִין הַשָּׁלֹג = *the snowy day* 2 S 23:20 = 1 Ch 11:22; Pr 27:15 = *rainy d.*; יְמִין סְגִירִיך =

קָרְהָה Gn 25:20 = *cold d.*; (so, = *time*) Gn 35:3 (E) *d. of my distrees*; Je 18:17, La 1:7, Pr 24:10, 25:19, 27:10; etc. Ju 13:7, 2 S 6:23, 2 K 15:5 + oft.; cf. Gn 40:20 (E) = *Pharaoh's birthday*; Gn 40:20 (E) = *Pharaoh's birthday*; Ho 2:5 cf. Ec 7:1 (v. also 7 d infr.; cf. Ho 2:5 cf. Ec 7:1 (v. also 7 d infr.; cf. 3:1), Ct 3:11; of day emphat. characterized by proph. and others **וּמִבּוֹכָה** **יֹם** (**מֵהוּמָה**) Is 22:5 (v. also **מֵהוּמָה** **וּמִבּוֹסָה**) (**הַוָּמָן** sub); on the other hand Is 37:3 = 2 K 19:3; on the other hand Is 58:5 *a day of acceptableness to " "*; pl. sq. subst. **לְיָמִים** **שְׁכִיר** 25:50 (H) *the days of an hireling*; **יָמִים** (**מְלָאיכָם**) Lv 8:33, Nu 6:13; sq. rel. cl. **יֹם אֲשֶׁר-יָלַדְתִּי** Lv 20:14 cf. Jb 3:3; also Psalm 118:24 (v. i.).

g. particular days defined by n.pr.loc.: **יֹם** **יְמִינָה** Ho 2:2 i.e. of judgement, with implied restoration; v. also Is 9:3, Ez 30:9; **יָמִי הַגְּבֻעָה** Ho 9:9, 10:9, i.e. of the outrage at Gibeath (Ju 19:22 ff.); **יֹם יְרוּשָׁלָם** Psalm 137:7 i.e. of Jerusalem's calamity, cf. Je 50:27, 50:31.

h. c. sf., *thy, his, or their day*, in sense of (1) day of disaster or death: Psalm 137:7 i.e. of Je 50:31 **וְמִתְּאֵז** **יָמֵךְ** Je 26:10; in this sense also Ez 21:30, Psalm 37:13, Jb 18:20; † **יָמָם בָּא** Je 50:27, Ez 21:34.

i. specif. a holy day: **הַשְׁבָּת** **יֹם** *the sabbath day* (v. also **שְׁבָת**) (Ex 20:8, 20:11 (E) = Dt 5:12, 5:15, Ex 31:15, 35:3 +; = **יֹם קָדְשִׁי** 58:13; repetition Lv 24:8 **לְבַיּוֹם הַשְׁבָּת** **בַּיּוֹם הַשְׁבָּת** every Sabbath day; also † **יֹם הַכְּפָרִים** Lv

Nu הַבְּפֹרִים יוֹם 23:27, 25:9; 23:28 יוֹם כְּפָרִים
28:26 מְלֵיכָנוּ יוֹם Psalm 81:4; יוֹם חֲגָנָנוּ Ho 7:5;
also of false gods, הַבָּעֵלִים יְמִי 2:11.

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